

FOREIGN INCOME AMENDMENTS

2019 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

LONG TITLE

General Description:

This bill modifies provisions relating to payment of income tax on deferred foreign income.

Highlighted Provisions:

This bill:

- ▶ removes deferred foreign income from unadjusted income for corporate income tax purposes;
- ▶ creates a corporate and an individual refundable tax credit in an amount equal to the tax paid on deferred foreign income;
- ▶ repeals an installment payment plan for corporations to pay income tax on deferred foreign income; and
- ▶ makes technical changes.

Money Appropriated in this Bill:

None

Other Special Clauses:

This bill provides a special effective date.

This bill provides retrospective operation.

Utah Code Sections Affected:

AMENDS:

59-7-101, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2011, Chapter 69

ENACTS:

59-7-624, Utah Code Annotated 1953

59-10-1112, Utah Code Annotated 1953

REPEALS:

59-7-118, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2018, Chapter 405

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:

33 Section 1. Section **59-7-101** is amended to read:

34 **59-7-101. Definitions.**

35 As used in this chapter:

36 (1) "Adjusted income" means unadjusted income as modified by Sections 59-7-105
37 and 59-7-106.

38 (2) (a) "Affiliated group" means one or more chains of corporations that are connected
39 through stock ownership with a common parent corporation that meet the following
40 requirements:

41 (i) at least 80% of the stock of each of the corporations in the group, excluding the
42 common parent corporation, is owned by one or more of the other corporations in the group;
43 and

44 (ii) the common parent directly owns at least 80% of the stock of at least one of the
45 corporations in the group.

46 (b) "Affiliated group" does not include corporations that are qualified to do business
47 but are not otherwise doing business in this state.

48 (c) For purposes of this Subsection (2), "stock" does not include nonvoting stock which
49 is limited and preferred as to dividends.

50 (3) "Apportionable income" means adjusted income less nonbusiness income net of
51 related expenses, to the extent included in adjusted income.

52 (4) "Apportioned income" means apportionable income multiplied by the
53 apportionment fraction as determined in Section 59-7-311.

54 (5) "Business income" [~~is as~~] means the same as that term is defined in Section
55 59-7-302.

56 (6) (a) "Captive real estate investment trust" means a real estate investment trust if:

57 (i) the shares or beneficial interests of the real estate investment trust are not regularly
58 traded on an established securities market; and

59 (ii) more than 50% of the voting power or value of the shares or beneficial interests of
60 the real estate investment trust are directly, indirectly, or constructively:

61 (A) owned by a controlling entity of the real estate investment trust; or

62 (B) controlled by a controlling entity of the real estate investment trust.

63 (b) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the

64 commission may make rules defining "established securities market."

65 (7) (a) "Common ownership" means the direct or indirect control or ownership of more
66 than 50% of the outstanding voting stock of:

67 (i) a parent-subsiary controlled group as defined in Section 1563, Internal Revenue
68 Code, except that 50% shall be substituted for 80%;

69 (ii) a brother-sister controlled group as defined in Section 1563, Internal Revenue
70 Code; or

71 (iii) three or more corporations each of which is a member of a group of corporations
72 described in Subsection (2)(a)(i) or (ii), and one of which is:

73 (A) a common parent corporation included in a group of corporations described in
74 Subsection (2)(a)(i); and

75 (B) included in a group of corporations described in Subsection (2)(a)(ii).

76 (b) Ownership of outstanding voting stock shall be determined by Section 1563,
77 Internal Revenue Code.

78 (8) (a) "Controlling entity of a captive real estate investment trust" means an entity
79 that:

80 (i) is treated as an association taxable as a corporation under the Internal Revenue
81 Code;

82 (ii) is not exempt from federal income taxation under Section 501(a), Internal Revenue
83 Code; and

84 (iii) directly, indirectly, or constructively holds more than 50% of:

85 (A) the voting power of a captive real estate investment trust; or

86 (B) the value of the shares or beneficial interests of a captive real estate investment
87 trust.

88 (b) "Controlling entity of a captive real estate investment trust" does not include:

89 (i) a real estate investment trust, except for a captive real estate investment trust;

90 (ii) a qualified real estate investment subsidiary described in Section 856(i), Internal
91 Revenue Code, except for a qualified real estate investment trust subsidiary of a captive real
92 estate investment trust; or

93 (iii) a foreign real estate investment trust.

94 (c) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the

95 commission may make rules defining "established securities market."

96 (9) "Corporate return" or "return" includes a combined report.

97 (10) "Corporation" includes:

98 (a) entities defined as corporations under Sections 7701(a) and 7704, Internal Revenue
99 Code; and

100 (b) other organizations that are taxed as corporations for federal income tax purposes
101 under the Internal Revenue Code.

102 (11) "Dividend" means any distribution, including money or other type of property,
103 made by a corporation to its shareholders out of its earnings or profits accumulated after
104 December 31, 1930.

105 (12) (a) "Doing business" includes any transaction in the course of its business by a
106 domestic corporation, or by a foreign corporation qualified to do or doing intrastate business in
107 this state.

108 (b) Except as provided in Subsection 59-7-102(3), "doing business" includes:

109 (i) the right to do business through incorporation or qualification;

110 (ii) the owning, renting, or leasing of real or personal property within this state; and

111 (iii) the participation in joint ventures, working and operating agreements, the
112 performance of which takes place in this state.

113 (13) "Domestic corporation" means a corporation that is incorporated or organized
114 under the laws of this state.

115 (14) (a) "Farmers' cooperative" means an association, corporation, or other
116 organization that is:

117 (i) (A) an association, corporation, or other organization of[~~-(F)~~] farmers[~~;~~] or [(H)]
118 fruit growers; or

119 (B) an association, corporation, or other organization that is similar to an association,
120 corporation, or organization described in Subsection (14)(a)(i)(A); and

121 (ii) organized and operated on a cooperative basis to:

122 (A) (I) market the products of members of the cooperative or the products of other
123 producers; and

124 (II) return to the members of the cooperative or other producers the proceeds of sales
125 less necessary marketing expenses on the basis of the quantity of the products of a member or

126 producer or the value of the products of a member or producer; or

127 (B) (I) purchase supplies and equipment for the use of members of the cooperative or
128 other persons; and

129 (II) turn over the supplies and equipment described in Subsection (14)(a)(ii)(B)(I) at
130 actual costs plus necessary expenses to the members of the cooperative or other persons.

131 (b) (i) Subject to Subsection (14)(b)(ii), for purposes of this Subsection (14), the
132 commission by rule, made in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative
133 Rulemaking Act, shall define:

134 (A) the terms~~[-(H)]~~ "member"~~[-(I)]~~ and ~~[(H)]~~ "producer"; and

135 (B) what constitutes an association, corporation, or other organization that is similar to
136 an association, corporation, or organization described in Subsection (14)(a)(i)(A).

137 (ii) The rules made under this Subsection (14)(b) shall be consistent with the filing
138 requirements under federal law for a farmers' cooperative.

139 (15) "Foreign corporation" means a corporation that is not incorporated or organized
140 under the laws of this state.

141 (16) (a) "Foreign operating company" means a corporation ~~[(H)]~~ that:

142 (i) ~~[(H)]~~ is incorporated in the United States;

143 (ii) conducts at least 80% of the corporation's business activity, as determined under
144 Section 59-7-401, ~~[(H)]~~ outside the United States; and

145 (iii) as calculated in accordance with Part 3, Allocation and Apportionment of Income -
146 Utah UDITPA Provisions, ~~[(H)]~~ has:

147 (A) at least \$1,000,000 of payroll located outside the United States; and

148 (B) at least \$2,000,000 of property located outside the United States.

149 (b) "Foreign operating company" does not include a corporation that qualifies for the
150 Puerto Rico and possession tax credit as provided in Section 936, Internal Revenue Code.

151 (17) (a) "Foreign real estate investment trust" means:

152 (i) a business entity organized outside the laws of the United States if:

153 (A) at least 75% of the business entity's total asset value at the close of the business
154 entity's taxable year is represented by:

155 (I) real estate assets, as defined in Section 856(c)(5)(B), Internal Revenue Code;

156 (II) cash or cash equivalents; or

- 157 (III) one or more securities issued or guaranteed by the United States;
- 158 (B) the business entity is:
- 159 (I) not subject to income taxation:
- 160 (Aa) on amounts distributed to the business entity's beneficial owners; and
- 161 (Bb) in the jurisdiction in which the business entity is organized; or
- 162 (II) exempt from income taxation on an entity level in the jurisdiction in which the
- 163 business entity is organized;
- 164 (C) the business entity distributes at least 85% of the business entity's taxable income,
- 165 as computed in the jurisdiction in which the business entity is organized, to the holders of the
- 166 business entity's:
- 167 (I) shares or beneficial interests; and
- 168 (II) on an annual basis;
- 169 (D) (I) not more than 10% of the following is held directly, indirectly, or constructively
- 170 by a single person:
- 171 (Aa) the voting power of the business entity; or
- 172 (Bb) the value of the shares or beneficial interests of the business entity; or
- 173 (II) the shares of the business entity are regularly traded on an established securities
- 174 market; and
- 175 (E) the business entity is organized in a country that has a tax treaty with the United
- 176 States; or
- 177 (ii) a listed Australian property trust.
- 178 (b) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
- 179 commission may make rules defining:
- 180 (i) "cash or cash equivalents";
- 181 (ii) "established securities market"; or
- 182 (iii) "listed Australian property trust."
- 183 (18) "Income" includes losses.
- 184 (19) "Internal Revenue Code" means Title 26 of the United States Code as effective
- 185 during the year in which Utah taxable income is determined.
- 186 (20) "Nonbusiness income" [~~is as~~] means the same as that term is defined in Section
- 187 59-7-302.

188 (21) "Real estate investment trust" [~~is as~~] means the same as that term is defined in
189 Section 856, Internal Revenue Code.

190 (22) "Related expenses" means:

191 (a) expenses directly attributable to nonbusiness income; and

192 (b) the portion of interest or other expense indirectly attributable to both nonbusiness
193 and business income [~~which~~] that bears the same ratio to the aggregate amount of such interest
194 or other expense, determined without regard to this Subsection (22), as the average amount of
195 the asset producing the nonbusiness income bears to the average amount of all assets of the
196 taxpayer within the taxable year.

197 [~~(24)~~] (23) "S corporation" means an S corporation as defined in Section 1361, Internal
198 Revenue Code.

199 [~~(23)~~] (24) "Safe harbor lease" means a lease that qualified as a safe harbor lease under
200 Section 168, Internal Revenue Code.

201 (25) "State of the United States" includes any of the 50 states or the District of
202 Columbia.

203 (26) (a) "Taxable year" means the calendar year or the fiscal year ending during such
204 calendar year upon the basis of which the adjusted income is computed.

205 (b) In the case of a return made for a fractional part of a year under this chapter or
206 under rules prescribed by the commission, "taxable year" includes the period for which such
207 return is made.

208 (27) "Taxpayer" means any corporation subject to the tax imposed by this chapter.

209 (28) "Threshold level of business activity" means business activity in the United States
210 equal to or greater than 20% of the corporation's total business activity as determined under
211 Section 59-7-401.

212 (29) (a) "Unadjusted income" means federal taxable income as determined on a
213 separate return basis before intercompany eliminations as determined by the Internal Revenue
214 Code, before the net operating loss deduction and special deductions for dividends received.

215 (b) "Unadjusted income" does not include deferred foreign income described in Section
216 965, Internal Revenue Code.

217 (30) (a) "Unitary group" means a group of corporations that:

218 (i) are related through common ownership; and

219 (ii) by a preponderance of the evidence as determined by a court of competent
220 jurisdiction or the commission, are economically interdependent with one another as
221 demonstrated by the following factors:

222 (A) centralized management;

223 (B) functional integration; and

224 (C) economies of scale.

225 (b) "Unitary group" includes a captive real estate investment trust.

226 (c) "Unitary group" does not include an S corporation.

227 (31) "United States" includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

228 (32) "Utah net loss" means the current year Utah taxable income before Utah net loss
229 deduction, if determined to be less than zero.

230 (33) "Utah net loss deduction" means the amount of Utah net losses from other taxable
231 years that may be carried back or carried forward to the current taxable year in accordance with
232 Section 59-7-110.

233 (34) (a) "Utah taxable income" means Utah taxable income before net loss deduction
234 less Utah net loss deduction.

235 (b) "Utah taxable income" includes income from tangible or intangible property located
236 or having situs in this state, regardless of whether carried on in intrastate, interstate, or foreign
237 commerce.

238 (35) "Utah taxable income before net loss deduction" means apportioned income plus
239 nonbusiness income allocable to Utah net of related expenses.

240 (36) (a) "Water's edge combined report" means a report combining the income and
241 activities of:

242 (i) all members of a unitary group that are:

243 (A) corporations organized or incorporated in the United States, including those
244 corporations qualifying for the Puerto Rico and Possession Tax Credit as provided in Section
245 936, Internal Revenue Code, in accordance with Subsection (36)(b); and

246 (B) corporations organized or incorporated outside of the United States meeting the
247 threshold level of business activity; and

248 (ii) an affiliated group electing to file a water's edge combined report under Subsection
249 59-7-402(2).

250 (b) There is a rebuttable presumption that a corporation which qualifies for the Puerto
251 Rico and possession tax credit provided in Section 936, Internal Revenue Code, is part of a
252 unitary group.

253 (37) "Worldwide combined report" means the combination of the income and activities
254 of all members of a unitary group irrespective of the country in which the corporations are
255 incorporated or conduct business activity.

256 Section 2. Section **59-7-624** is enacted to read:

257 **59-7-624. Refundable tax credit for deferred foreign income.**

258 For the taxable year beginning on or after January 1, 2018, but beginning on or before
259 December 31, 2018, a taxpayer may claim a refundable tax credit equal to the tax paid:

260 (1) to the state;

261 (2) on deferred foreign income described in Section 965, Internal Revenue Code; and

262 (3) for a taxable year that began on or before December 31, 2017.

263 Section 3. Section **59-10-1112** is enacted to read:

264 **59-10-1112. Refundable tax credit for deferred foreign income.**

265 For the taxable year beginning on or after January 1, 2018, but beginning on or before
266 December 31, 2018, a claimant, estate, or trust may claim a refundable tax credit equal to the
267 tax paid:

268 (1) to the state;

269 (2) on deferred foreign income described in Section 965, Internal Revenue Code; and

270 (3) for a taxable year that began on or before December 31, 2017.

271 Section 4. **Repealer.**

272 This bill repeals:

273 Section **59-7-118, Section 965, Internal Revenue Code -- Installment payments.**

274 Section 5. **Effective date.**

275 If approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, this bill takes effect
276 upon approval by the governor, or the day following the constitutional time limit of Utah
277 Constitution, Article VII, Section 8, without the governor's signature, or in the case of a veto,
278 the date of veto override.

279 Section 6. **Retrospective operation.**

280 (1) Except as provided in Subsection (2), this bill has retrospective operation for a
281 taxable year beginning on or after January 1, 2017.

282 (2) The enactment of Sections 59-7-624 and 59-10-1112 and the repeal of Section
283 59-7-118 have retrospective operation for a taxable year beginning on or after January 1, 2018.